Petar Petrov

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Areas of expertise

Antitrust

- EU, German, French, and Belgian merger control
- State aid
- Economic sanctions
- Foreign direct investments control

COMPETITION AND ANTITRUST LAWYER

Digital markets

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Oct20 - present

Research Associate and Lecturer

Vienna University of Economics and Business, Competition Law and Digitalization Research Group, Vienna

- · Research in the fields of competition enforcement on digital platforms, platform regulations, algorithmic collusion and merger control;
- Teaching competition law classes and supervising LL.B. and LL.M. theses;
- Research grant by the Austrian Competition Authority;
- Working languages: German, English, and French.

Apr19 - Oct20

Legal Consultant

Willkie Farr Gallagher LLP, Antitrust and EU Law Practice, Brussels

- Notifications of mergers and joint ventures to the Federal Cartel Office and the European Commission;
- Foreign investment control analysis notes and notifications of foreign investments to the German Federal Ministry of Economy;
- Drafting research notes in German and English on CJEU case-law on cartels and Commission decisions on state aid;
- Working languages: German, English, and French.

Sep18 - Mar19

Project Associate Lawyer

Hogan Lovells International LLP, Antitrust, Competition and Regulatory Law Practice Group, Munich

- e-Discovery and document review in the context of ongoing antitrust investigations;
- Drafting memoranda and legal opinions addressed to the European Commission or the Federal Cartel Office;
- Working languages: German, English.

Sep17 - Aug18

Legal Consultant

K&L Gates GP, Competition & EU Regulatory Law Practice Group, Brussels

- Monitoring the current legislative framework on economic sanctions, renewable energy and international aviation agreements;
- Legal opinions on vertical restraints in the e-commerce sector;
- Legal research and note on the concept of decision of association of undertakings;
- Legal research on unilateral and vertical effects in mergers in the air transport sector;
- Working languages: English, French, German, and Italian.

May17 - Nov17

Project Consultant

 $\textbf{\textit{ICF International}, Competition Practice Group, Brussels / London}$

- Analysis, classification and mapping of DG Competition decisions related to mergers & acquisitions in the period 2005-2016;
- Working languages: English, German.

Sep16 - Apr17

Associate Lawyer

Arendt & Medernach S.A., Corporate / M&A Practice Group, Luxembourg

- Drafting protocols of general meetings of shareholders, contracts, annexes, amendments, certificates and articles of association;
- Attending general meetings of shareholders and appointments with civil notaries;
- Working languages: English, German, and French.

Mar16 - Jul16

Blue-Book Trainee Lawyer

European Commission, Directorate-General for Competition (DG COMP), Brussels

A-1 Unit, Antitrust Policy and Strategy

- Legal and factual research work; drafting legal opinions related to:
 - Legal opinion on bid rigging and prohibited agreements;
 - Antitrust cases in sport and basic industries;
 - Policy paper on the introduction of mediation into antitrust enforcement;

E-4 Unit, Mergers - Basic Industries

HeidelbergCement / Italcimenti and Pai / Nestlé / Froneri - assessing questionnaires submitted by Bulgarian customers;

A-3 Unit, Policy and Strategy - State Aid

- Drafting reports and notes on the positions of Member States regarding the assessment of state aid by the European Commission;
- Working languages: English, German, French, and Bulgarian.

Jul15 - Dec15

Legal Consultant

Covington & Burling LLP, Competition Law Practice Group, Brussels

- Legal and factual research on the Google Shopping case; document review;
- The interplay between standard essential patents and antitrust law;
- Legal opinion on the development of EU competition law in the food supply chain;
- Prohibition of re-imports of pharmaceutical products from third countries into the EU;
- Advising the Council of the EU in proceedings before the CJEU (antidumping);
- Market definition and replies to Requests for information in Sanofi / Google / DMI JV; FNAC / Darty and Hutchison / Telefonica;
- Working languages: English, German, French, and Bulgarian.



Aug14 - Sep14 Summer Associate

White & Case LLP, Competition Law / EU Law Practice, Brussels

- Research and legal opinions on public enforcement of EU antitrust law and the Commission's method for calculating fines;
- Merger notifications to national competition authorities and the European Commission;
- Legal opinion on the independence and the competences of the Bulgarian Energy Regulation Authority;
- Work languages: English, French, German, Bulgarian, Serbian, and Russian.

Jul14 - Oct14

Associate Editor and Co-author (trainee)

Revue Concurrences, Paris

- Research on EU and French competition and regulatory law; edition of 'Grands arrêts du droit de la concurrence' by Laurence Idot;
- Working languages: English, French.

Aug13 - Sep13

Junior Legal Counsel (trainee)

Ministry of Finance, DG Economic and Financial Policy, Sofia

- Infringement procedures against Bulgaria free movement of capitals, goods and the 6th VAT Directive;
- Reports and legal analysis on the exemption of state support schemes for the construction of airports and train stations;
- Working languages: English, French, and Bulgarian.

Aug12 - Sep12

Junior Legal Counsel (trainee)

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, DG International Security Policy, Sofia

- Research on Public International Law and the EU Common Defense and Security Policy;
- The NATO EU Partnership; energy security; the KFOR and the EULEX missions in Kosovo;
- Working languages: English, French, and Bulgarian.

ACADEMIC BACKGROUND

Apr21 - present

PhD Candidate in Competition Law

Vienna University of Economy and Business (WU)

<u>Thesis</u>: 'Gatekeepers' Special Responsibility under EU Competition Law'.

Oct21 - present

Executive Master of Advanced Studies (Master 2) in International Relations and Diplomacy

Thesis: 'The European Union's Gas Policy and Russia: Between Dependence and Diversification'.

Sep20 -Jun21

Executive Master of Advanced Studies (Master 2) in Law of the Internet and Information Systems, distinction University of Strasbourg

- Copyright; e-Commerce; Trademark Law; Cybersecurity and Cyber-Crimes; Domaine Name Law; Competition Law; Data Protection; Public Law and Platform Regulation; Labor Law and the Internet; International Private Law; Social Media Law; Software Licensing; Data Bases Law; Tax Law and the Internet; Information Technologies and Programming;
- Thesis: 'Digital Platforms and Competition'.

Feb20 - Sep20

Aptitude Examinations by the Belgian Bar Associations, distinction

French- and German-speaking Bar Association in Belgium, Brussels

Qualifying examinations for admission as a Belgian attorney-at-law (Avocat);

Sep14 - Jun15

LL.M. European Legal Studies, distinction

College of Europe, Bruges - Microsoft Excellence Scholarship; College of Europe merit-based scholarship

- Competition Law; Merger Control; State Aid; Intellectual Property Law; Law of the Network Industries; Internal Market Law; Common Agricultural Policy; EU Institutional Law; The EU Neighborhood Policy;
- Thesis: 'Market Integration, Efficiency, and Interconnectors. How to assure fair cross-border trade of energy?'

Oct13 - Jun14

Master of Advanced Studies (Master 2) in European Union Law, Class of Excellence

Paris II Panthéon-Assas University, Paris

Scholarship by the French Government

Thesis: 'The European Patent in the Field of Biotechnologies. Patentability of Life Forms'.

Sep12 - May13

Master of Laws (Maîtrise) in European Law

Paris I Panthéon-Sorbonne University - scholarship by the French Government

Oct11 - Jun12

Erasmus Exchange Program, distinction

Paris II Panthéon-Assas University – Erasmus scholarship

Mar09 - Oct12

<u>Diploma in Legal Studies (Diplomstudium "Rechtswissenschaften")</u>

University of Vienna, Vienna

First and Second Diploma Exams (erste und zweite Diplomprüfungen), Final Average Grade 'Good', High Honors Third Diploma Exam (Dritte Diplomprüfung), Expected Average Grade (Vornote) 'Very Good', Highest Honors

Sep03 - May08

German A-levels (Zeugnis der allgemeinen Hochschulreife), Best 1%

91st German High School, Sofia - annual excellence scholarship by the Bulgarian Government

Bulgarian

IT AND LANGUAGE SKILLS

German **English** French

Native speaker proficiency Fluent, TOEFL iBT 105 / 120 (2017)

Fluent, TCF (2012)

Russian Intermediate, very good understanding Italian Basic knowledge

Native speaker proficiency

Office tools

Microsoft Office (Word, Power Point, Outlook, Notes, Excel), Adobe Acrobat

Data bases

Lamy; Lextenso; Lexis Nexis; Dalloz; EURLEX; Strada; Jura; Beck Online; Manz; WestLaw; MLex; PaRR; Curia

FIELDS OF INTEREST