

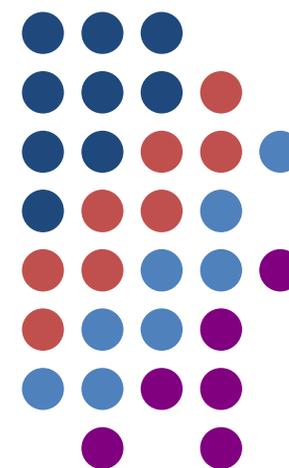
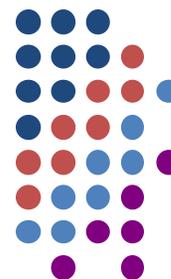


World Bank & Co. Do we really need Development Banks?

Workshop, May 2015

WU (Vienna University of Economics and Business)

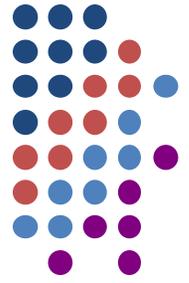
Demography and Development



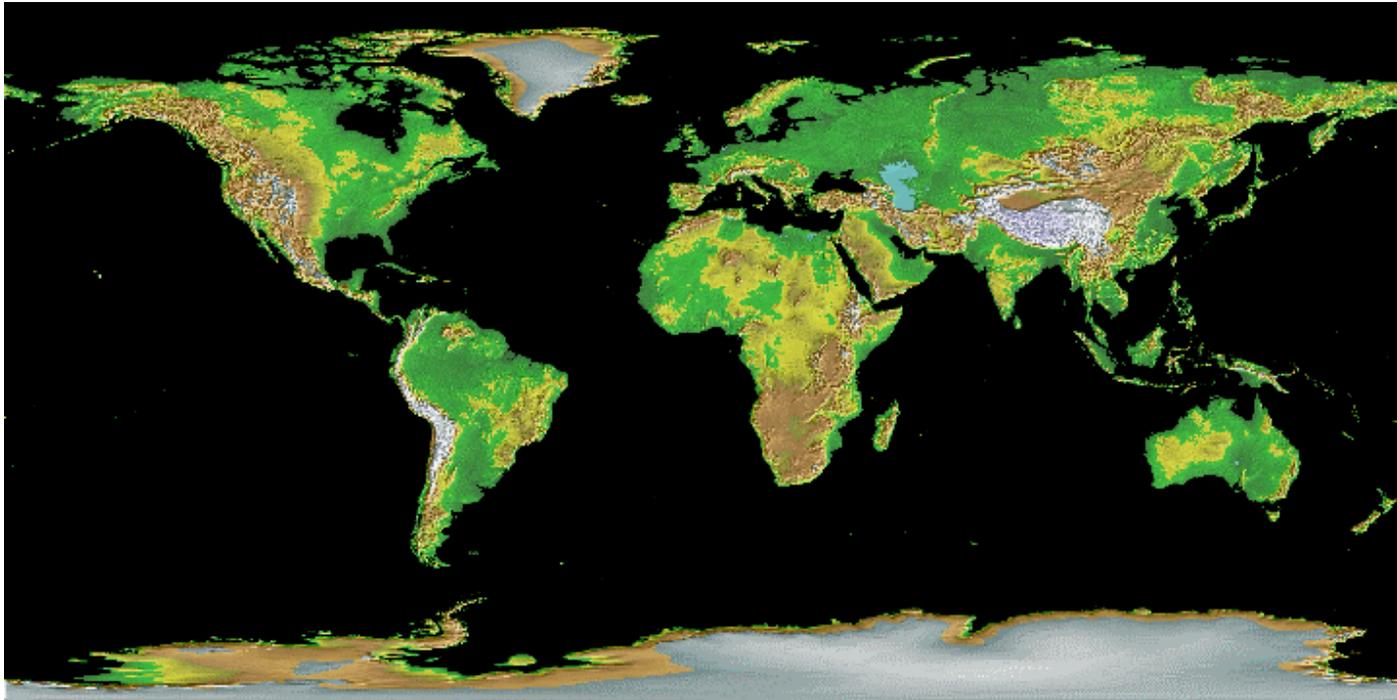
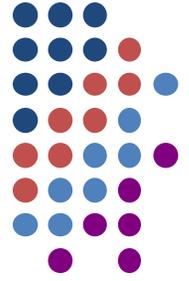
Wien WU
May 8, 2015

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Main Messages

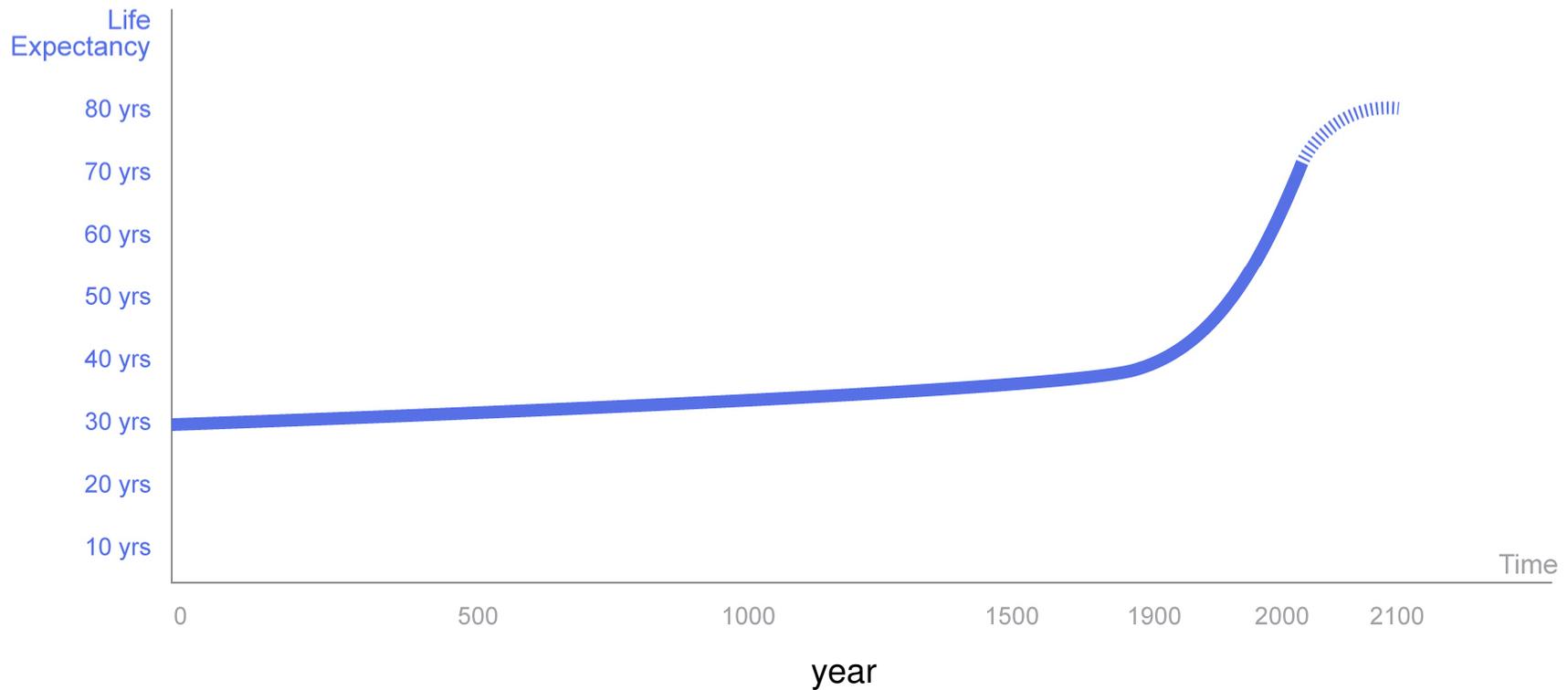
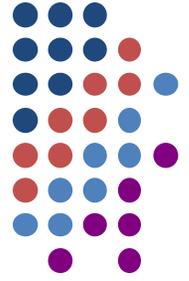


- **Our generation is experiencing the most profound demographic transition ever and in the middle of a *global demographic dividend*.** In 1950, the world had 2.5 billion people; by 2050 it will be home to 9.5 billion. Today, two third of the world population are of working age.
- **While global population growth is steady, there are huge shifts across regions, age groups and locations.** Europe is stagnating while Africa will double its population from 1 billion today to 2 billion by 2050. The share of global youth is declining, while elderly are rising strongly. Almost all of the future population growth is urban.
- **The *population pyramid* ceases to exist.** As people live longer but fertility declines we see a “filling up of adults.”



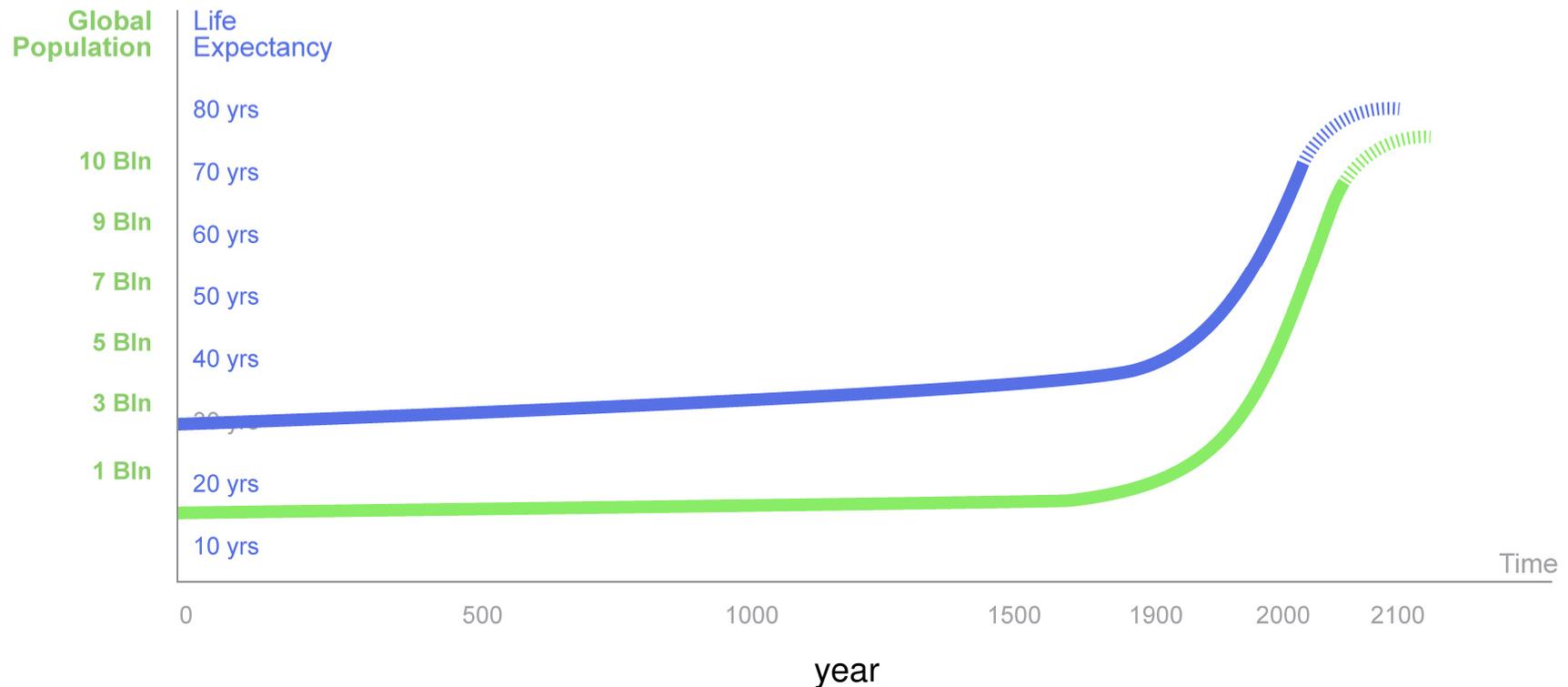
Global Trends

People started to live longer only since the 19th century

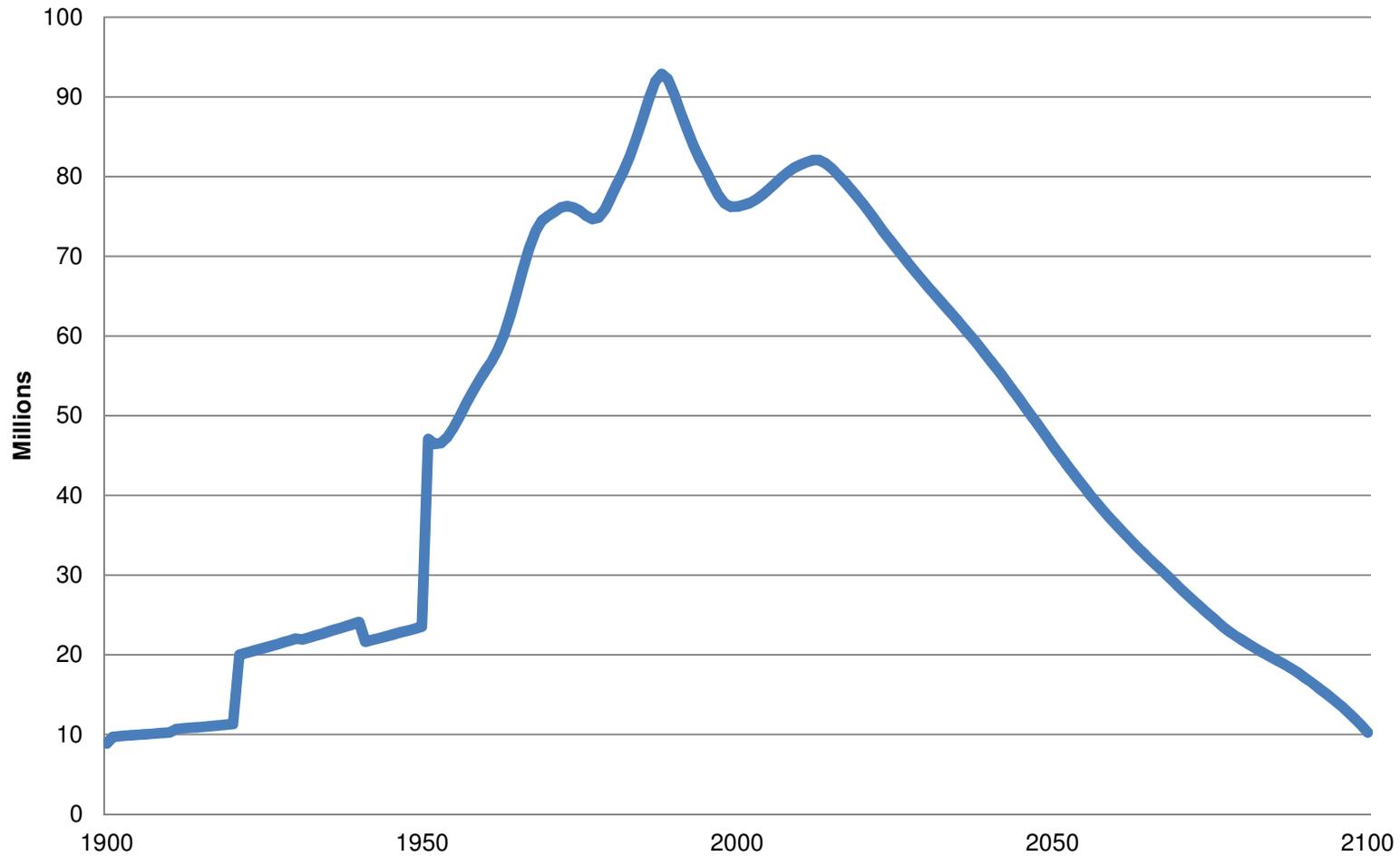
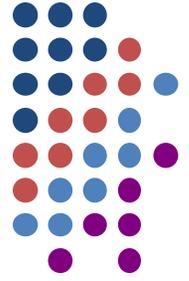




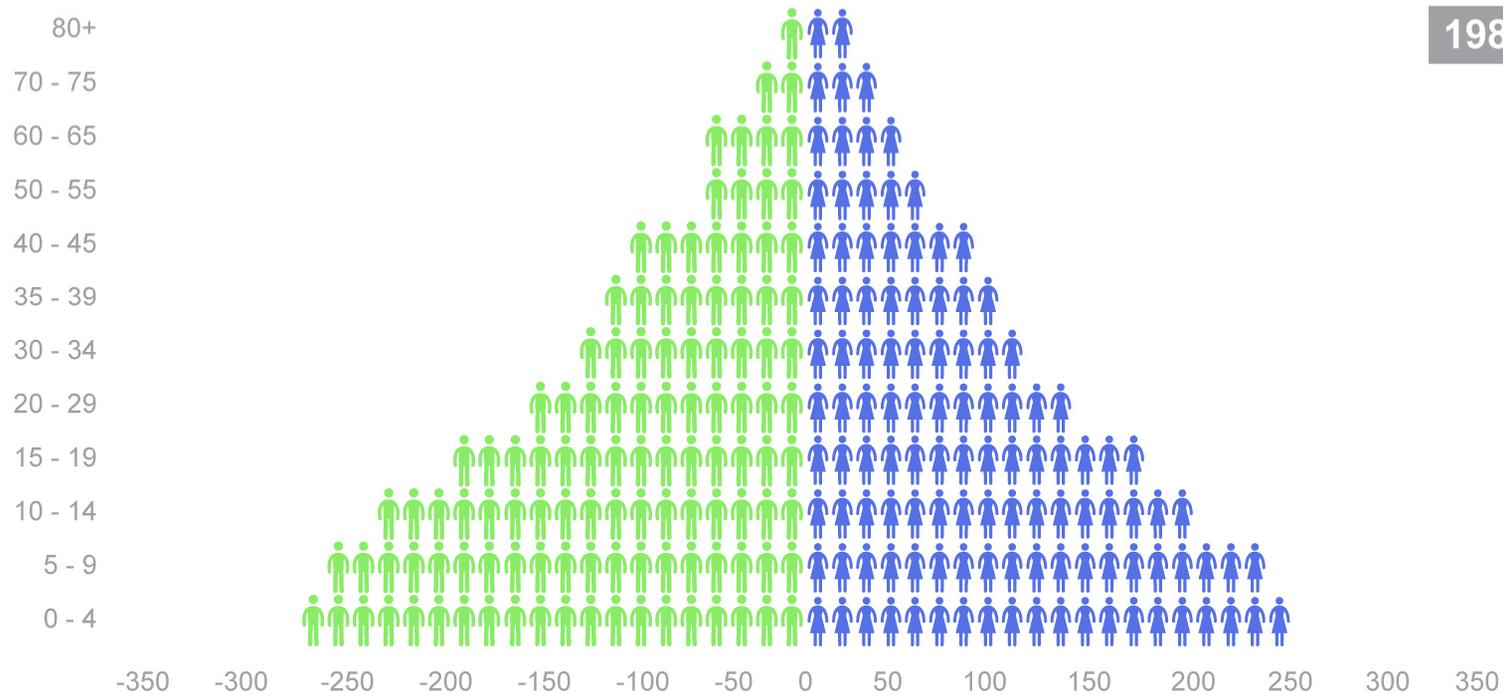
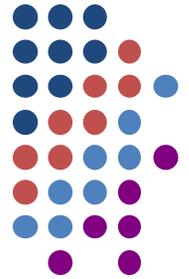
Rapid population growth: a result of longer life expectancy



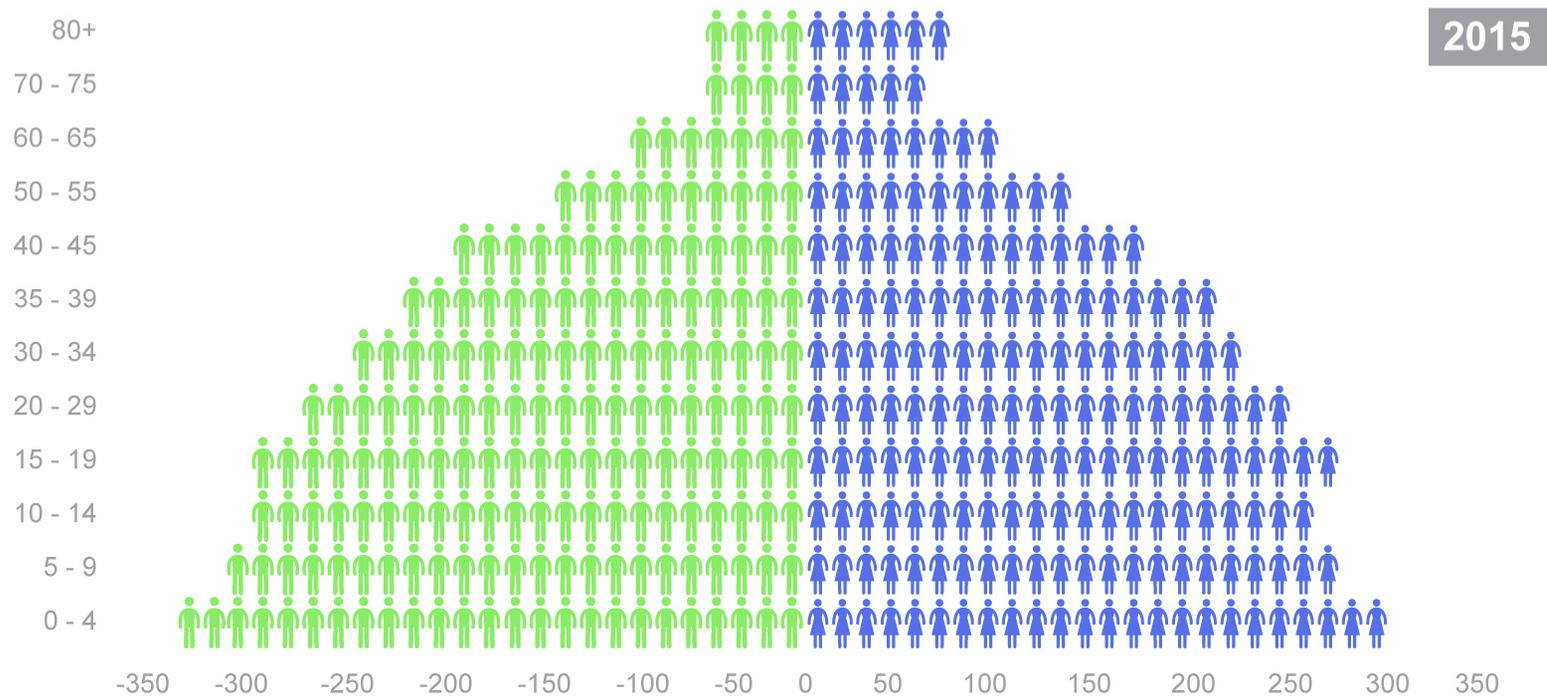
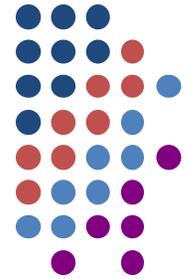
Rapid population growth until 1988, then rapid slow down



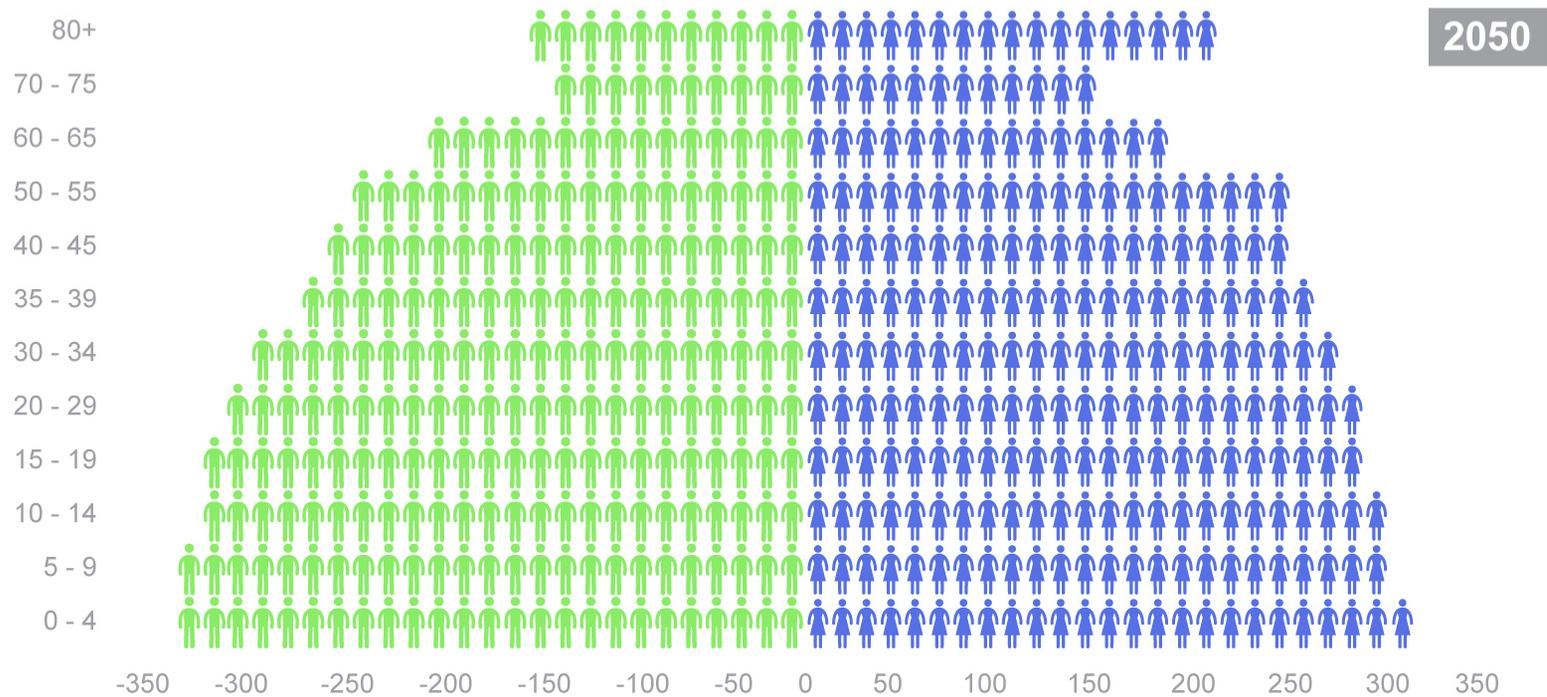
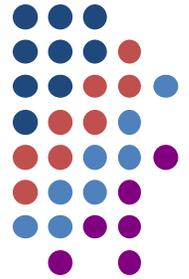
The end of the population pyramid



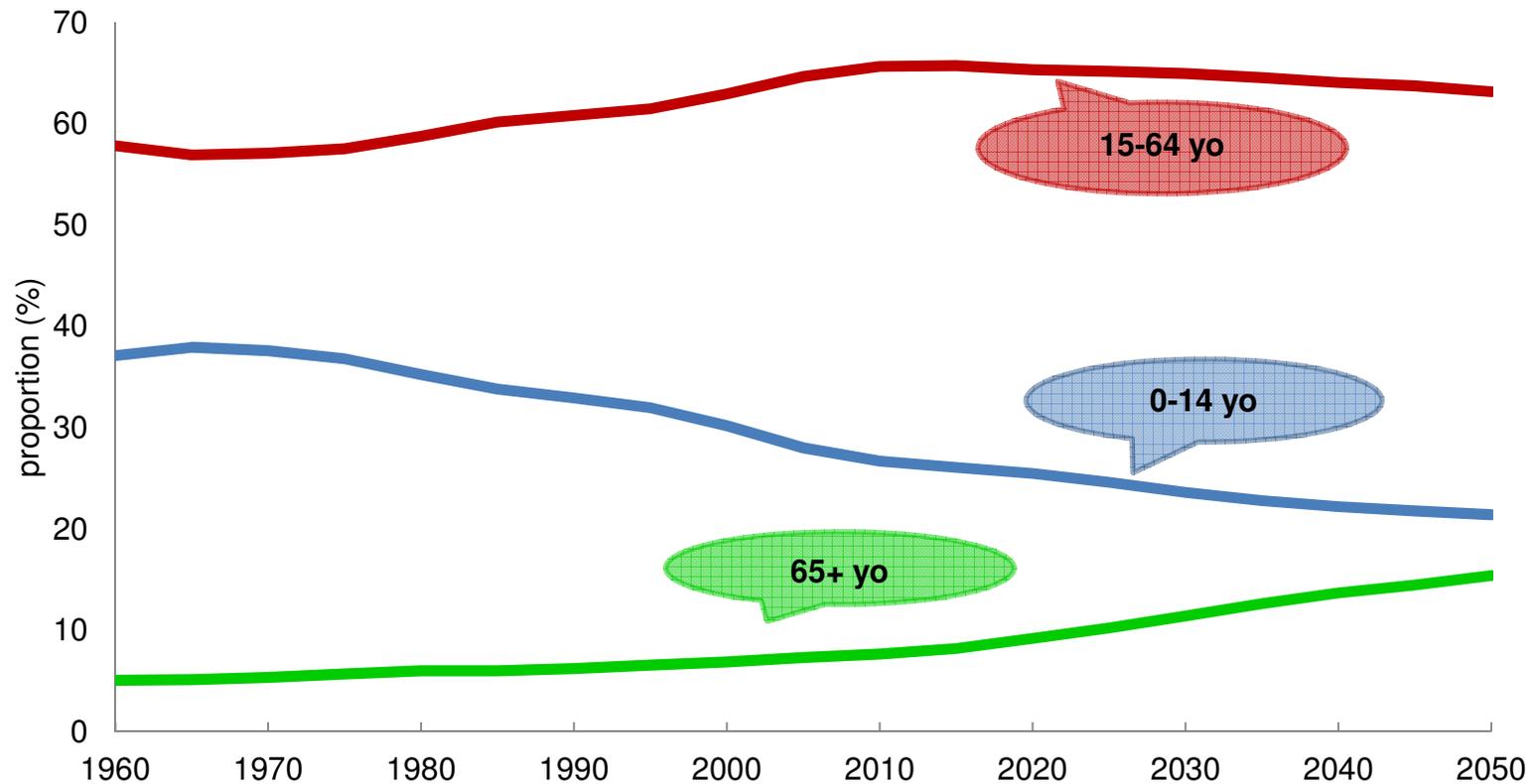
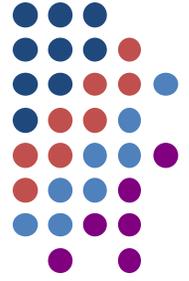
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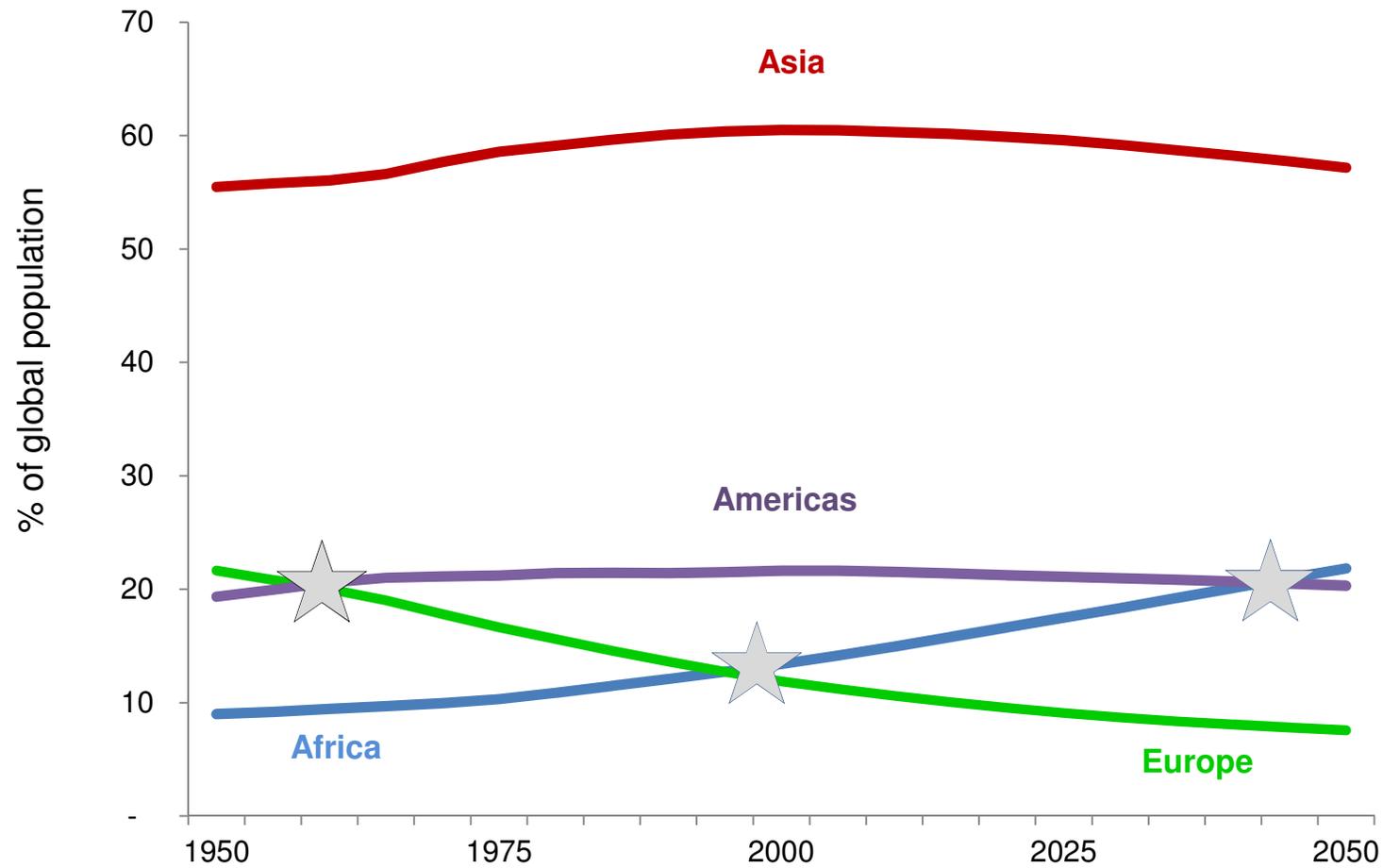
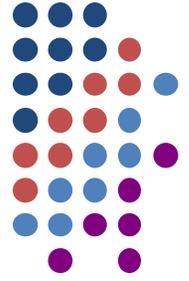
The end of the population pyramid



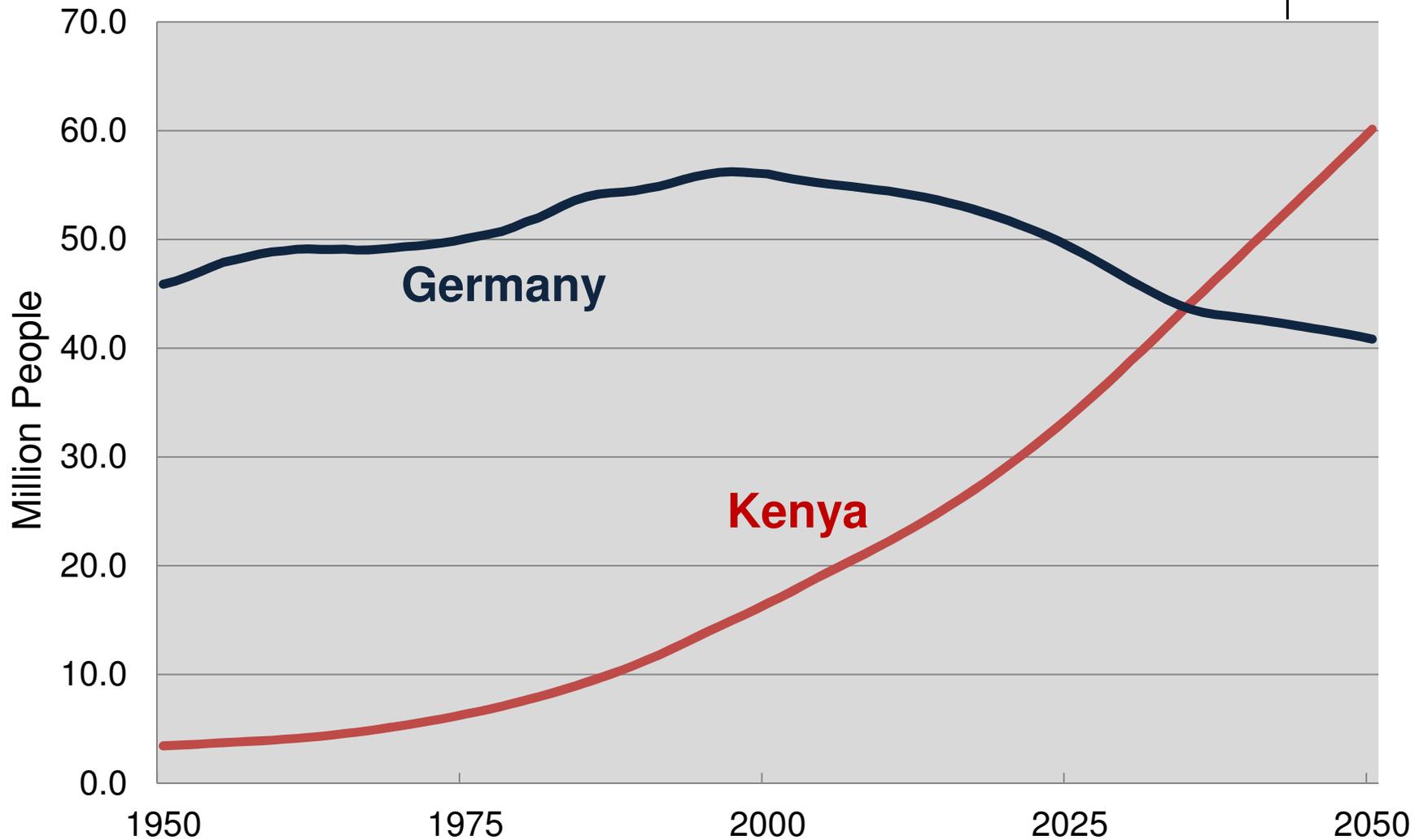
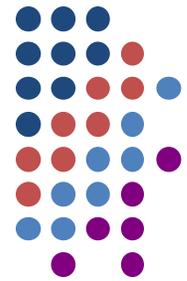
Global Demographic shifts: From Young to Old ...



... and from Europe to Africa

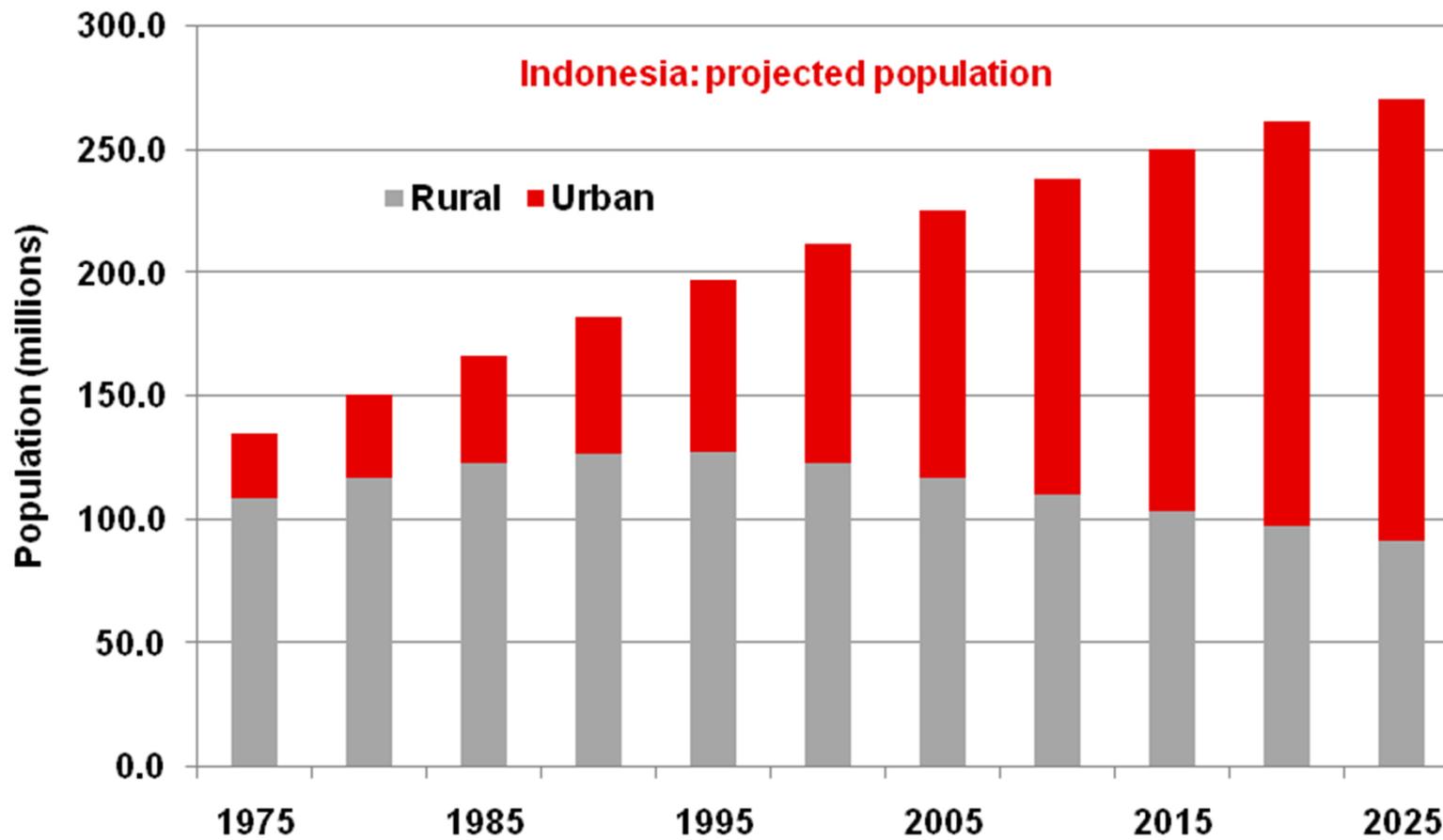
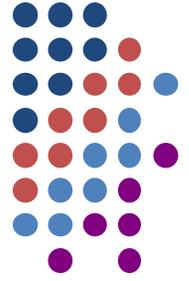


By 2033, Kenya will have a larger workforce than Germany

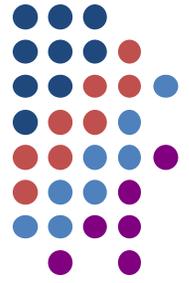


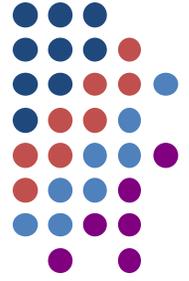
Future population growth will be urban

Example: Indonesia



Finding your place in the world





The World Population Project

Mapping the world population by age and predicting individual life expectancy

www.population.io

Population.io *Beta*
The World Population Project

Current world population clock **7,260,278,848**

Hola



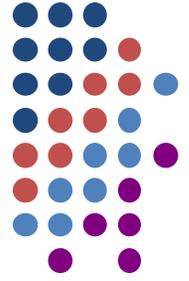

Zambia

What's your place in the world population?

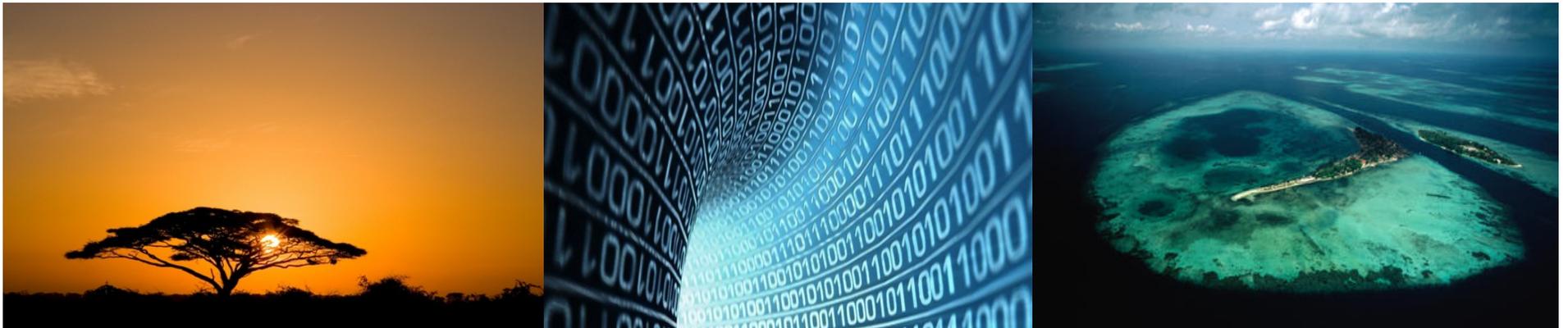
The Journey of your life in numbers and dates!
Please enter your date of birth, country of birth and sex at birth:

Day Month Year Country  Female  Male  

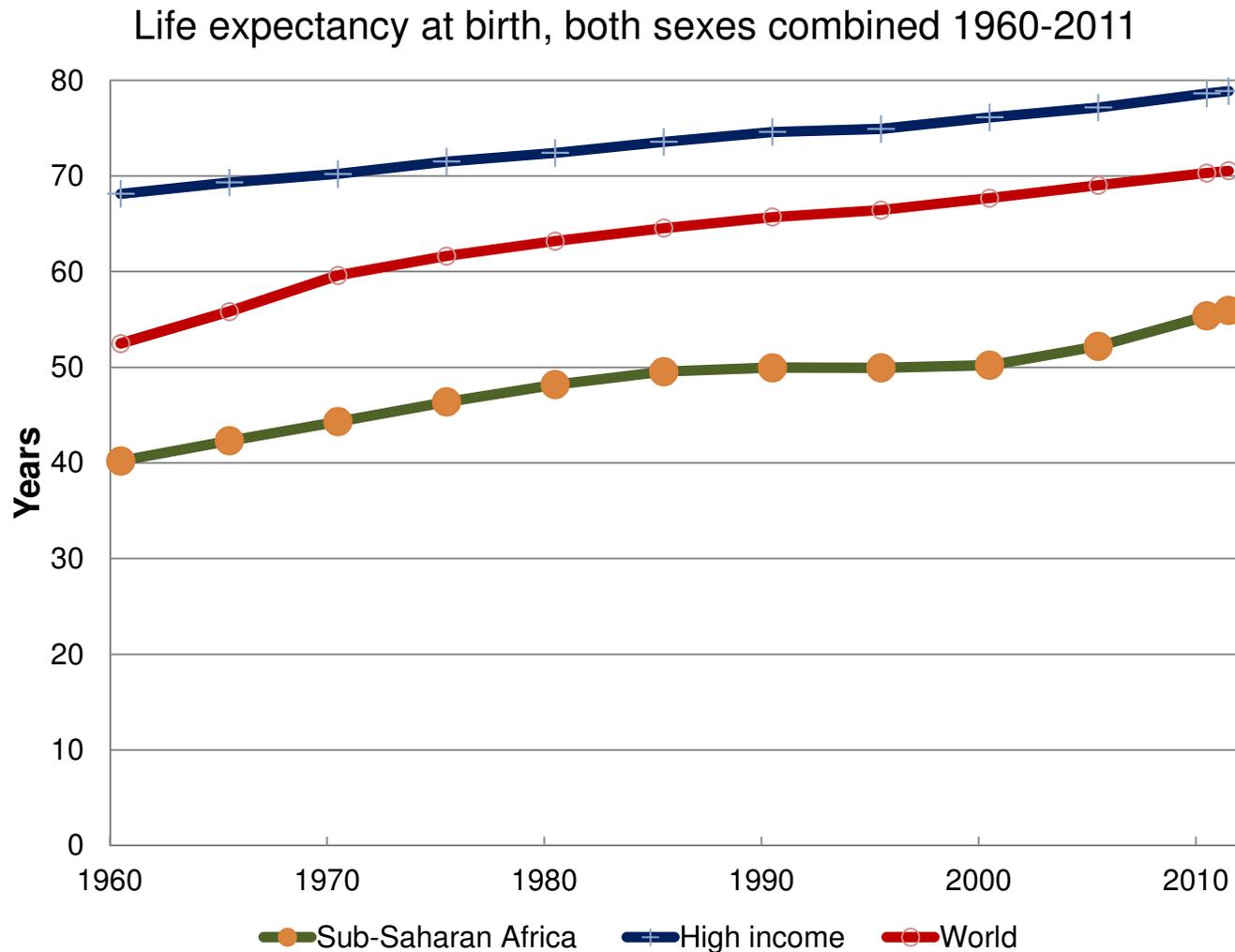
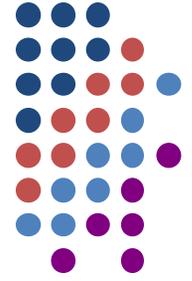
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Across the world, people live longer



The World's *education dividend*

