## Guideline for dissertations in the

# **WU PhD Program in Economics**

Vienna, December 5th, 2019

(last update: Nov. 2023)

#### 1. General Description

The WU PhD Program in Economics offers a full range of graduate level courses in economic methods as well as advanced topical courses on subjects at the frontier of current research. It is a broad economics PhD program (instead of a specialized program in a particular field of economics) and is based on high international standards.

The program has three pillars: Applied microeconomics and industrial organization, macroeconomics and international economics, and economic policy in the broader fields of public economics, labor economics, political economy, the economics of digitalization, and behavioral economics. These pillars have a strong common support in empirical methods.

As prerequisites of admission to the PhD Program in Economics we demand advanced courses in microeconomics, macroeconomics, and econometrics which are taught in the new scientific track master program in economics at WU (or equivalent courses from outside). The course program begins with two basic courses in mathematics and statistics. Thereafter, students choose from a variety of courses, especially topics courses that cover subjects at the current research frontier and prepare students for independent research of their own. These courses include microeconometrics, macroeconometrics, industrial organization, labor economics, international economics, international macroeconomics, game theory, applied econometrics and behavioral economics. A small number of courses taught by distinguished visiting professors will complement the course program, and students are allowed to take additional selective courses from outside of WU.

The Principal Investigators (PIs) are currently 10 full professors at the Department of Economics and currently four associate professors who comply with the current criteria of habilitation.

PhD Students in the program are usually employed in the position of "Teaching and Research Associate" (pre-doc, employee subject to the terms of the Collective Bargaining Agreement for University Staff - Angestellte/r gemäß Kollektivvertrag für die Arbeitnehmer/innen der Universitäten) with an employment extent of 30 hours/week)

The Curriculum of the label PhD Economics is based on the Curriculum for the PhD program in Economic and Social Sciences (Studienplan PhD in Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaften). The general rules of the Curriculum apply, but some parts are specified further.

After a student has successfully completed her/his PhD studies (including the specifications of the PhD label) WU issues a graduation certificate confirming the successful completion of the "PhD Program in Economic and Social Sciences in the Field Economics" and it awards the academic degree Doctor of Philosophy (PhD).

The program is fully taught in English.

#### 2. Course Structure and Criteria for the PhD dissertation

The program consists of a course phase (3-4 semesters) and a dissertation phase (up to 6 semesters). To complete the research-oriented course work, students have to take a total of 13 courses, including at least 5 field courses. Students are allowed to take additional courses on a voluntary basis.

Students must have extensive master level education in Microeconomics, Macroeconomics and Advanced Econometrics. This level of students (1) must be obtained from the scientific track of WU's Economics Master Program, or (2) must be evidently equivalent to the level in (1), as obtained from another university, or (3) must be obtained by completing the courses in (1) during the first year of the program.

The Department also holds a research seminar for PhD-students each semester. As part of the program, students have to participate in these at least 2 times. A student's research proposal — within the 1st year of the program — and the 3 research articles each have to be presented at least once in one of the research seminars for PhD-students (RS Micro/Macro). PhD-students will regularly participate in the research seminar of the Department of Economics for external researchers, and in the equivalent seminar for internal researchers.

#### 2.1. Course Structure

The following courses are **necessary prerequisites** in order to be admissible to the PhD Programm:

- Advanced Microeconomics I (4 ECTS) and II (4 ECTS)
- Advanced Macroeconomics I (4 ECTS) and II (4 ECTS)
- Advanced Econometric Models and Methods (4 ECTS)

or equivalent courses.

The PhD Program in Economics has the following course structure, see appendix A for the assignment of courses to the current "PhD-Studium der Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaften an der Wirtschaftsuniversität Wien":

(1) The following compulsory modules of in sum 42 ECTS have to be successfully completed:

	Compulsory modules	Weekly hours	ECTS
1.	Mathematics	2	6
2.	Statistics	2	6
3.	Topics in Econometrics	2	6
4.	Research proposal		
5.	Research seminar Microeconomics	2	6
6.	Research seminar Macroeconomics	2	6
7.	Internal/external Research seminar	2	6
8.	Defensio		6
	Total	12	42

(2) Additionally, students have to successfully complete 5 field courses of choice of in sum 30 ECTS. These field courses begin with "Topics in ..." and are offered e.g. in game theory, microeconometrics, macroeconometrics, industrial organization, labor economics, trade, international macroeconomics, public economics, inequality or behavioral economics.

	Field courses	Weekly hours	ECTS
1.	Focus 1 []	2	6
2.	Focus 2 []	2	6
3.	Focus 3 []	2	6
4.	Focus 4 []	2	6
5.	Focus 5 []	2	6
	Total	10	30

Finally, students must successfully complete 2 courses of their choice from outside WU of in sum 6 ECTS. The courses must have a relation with regard to contents to the topic of the doctoral dissertation.

#### (3) Courses from outside WU

	Choice module	Weekly hours	ECTS
1.	Choice module 1 []	2	3
2.	Choice module 2 []	2	3

#### 2.2. Criteria for the PhD dissertation

Students who graduate should have presented their work at least twice at a well-established international conference, such as the annual EEA-ESEM meetings, the ASSA meeting, the annual ASSET meetings, or equivalent. This requirement may be relaxed if one of the papers is already published or accepted for publication in a journal with at least Handelsblatt ranking 0.1 or higher. Students should have written at least three papers, which should be judged to be good enough to be evaluated as publishable in a good international journal (journals with point equivalent of 0.1 of higher according to the Handelsblatt ranking). At least one paper must be written in single authorship. The student should present his or her dissertation work in a public defense in front of a committee consisting of the main supervisor and at least two other members, at least one of which is an international expert (working for a non-Austrian institution) in the field of research.

#### 3. Supervision and Grading of Students

### 3.1. Supervision Committee

Each student will be supervised by a committee ("supervision committee") consisting of three persons, two of which must be PIs ("Principal Investigator", see 5.). The main supervisor must be a PI. All members of the supervision committee must have the habilitation or must fulfill the current habilitation criteria of the Department of Economics.

A provisional assignment of the main supervisor will be made upon entry into the program. Until the second semester the student writes the **research proposal** which must be approved by the supervision committee and must be submitted to the doctoral office. At this stage, the final assignment of PIs into the supervision committee should also be agreed upon to possibly improve the fit. At this point, students also start to present their research projects at conferences and seminars in Austria and abroad.

The main supervisor is the first contact person in all matters concerning the PhD program. Supervisors and students meet on a regular basis to discuss the progress of the student's PhD studies in general and the dissertation project in particular. During the dissertation phase students will repeatedly present their research in the internal seminars. This structure enables students to receive feedback from other faculty members, the supervision committee, and fellow students. Knowing about the specific characteristics of the field, faculty members also talk about writing skills in their topics courses and seminars.

Students will be offered a five-year contract. Progress will be monitored at regular intervals during the period of study. After one year, each student is supposed to have passed successfully the first year's course work. At the beginning of every year, doctoral students submit a progress report ("Dissertationsvereinbarung") to his/her supervision committee (see appendix B for a template dissertation agreement). This progress report will form the basis for the yearly meeting with the first supervisor where also career development possibilities are discussed ("Jahresgespräch"). On the one hand, the progress report ensures that the student and the advisors take time to discuss the research progress made, to reflect on the last semester, to plan the upcoming semesters and to agree on the targets to be reached. On the other hand, these reports allow verification whether a doctoral student is in good standing or not. During the course phase, good standing is defined in terms of grades obtained in the required classes. During the dissertation phase, good standing requires timely completion of the three papers that will eventually constitute the thesis.

A student can initiate a meeting with the speaker when (s)he has difficulties with the supervisors. In this case, the speaker intermediates between the student and the supervisors and finds other supervisors, if necessary.

#### 3.2. Doctoral committee

The doctoral committee grades the dissertation. The grading of the dissertation is separated from supervision. The doctoral committee consists of the main supervisor and (1) either another PI and one non-WU international expert in the field of research or (2) two non-WU international experts in the field of research. All members of the doctoral committee must either be PIs and/or fulfill the current habilitation criteria of the department of economics.

#### 4. Placement Supports

The placements of students of the PhD Program in Economics is an important quality signal and preparing students for the job market is another focus of the training at the program. Prior to the summer break, students who are close to finishing present their job market paper to the Department's entire faculty. Faculty members offer extensive support towards improving the presentation and interview performance: they schedule individual mock-interviews and provide specific training to guarantee an optimal preparation — e.g., for the Spanish, British or transatlantic job market.

During their PhD, WU strongly promotes participation in the discourse of the research community, e.g., by paying travel allowances for attendance of international scientific conferences and short term

research visits at scientific institutions. Students of our PhD Program benefit from the network of international partners of WU and the members of the Department of Economics. In addition, they are supported by a placement officer.

#### 5. Current Principal Investigators

The PIs (Principal Investigators) of the program are:

- 1. Arenas-Arroyo, Esther: Labour economics, Migration and applied Microeconometrics
- 2. Badinger, Harald: Applied Econometrics, International Economics
- 3. Berger, Ulrich: Microeconomics, Game Theory
- 4. Crespo-Cuaresma, Jesús: Applied Econometrics, Macroeconomics
- 5. Felbermayr, Gabriel: Theory and Politics of International Trade, Climate and International Trade, Labor Markets in Open Economies
- 6. Fellner-Röhling, Gerlinde: Microeconomics, Digitalization, Behavioral Economics
- 7. Gugler, Klaus: Industrial Organization
- 8. Halla, Martin: Applied Microeconometrics
- 9. Kartal, Melis: Political Economy, Behavioral and Experimental Economics
- 10. Oberhofer, Harald: Applied Econometrics, Industrial Organization, Trade
- 11. Prettner, Klaus: Macroeconomics
- 12. Rabitsch, Katrin: Macroeconomics
- 13. Scüzs, Florian: Industrial Organization
- 14. Weiss, Christoph: Industrial Organization

# Appendix A: Assignment of courses to the "PhD-Studium der Wirtschafts- und Sozialwissenschaften an der Wirtschaftsuniversität Wien"

ı		PhD SoWi	Weekly hours	ECTS
	Compulsory Modules			
1.	Mathematics	FM; MT	2	6
2.	Statistics	FM; MT	2	6
3.	Topics in Econometrics	FM; MT	2	6
4.	Research proposal			
	Research seminar	RS I-II; WS		
5.	Microeconomics		2	6
	Research seminar	RS I-II; WS		
6.	Macroeconomics		2	6
	Internal/external Research	RS I-II; WS		
7.	seminar		2	6
8.	Defensio			6
	Total		12	42

	Field courses		SSt	ECTS
1.	Focus 1 [Game theory]	FM; MT	2	6
2.	Focus 2 []	RS I-II; FÜ RS; WS	2	6
3.	Focus 3 []	RS I-II; FÜ RS; WS	2	6
4.	Focus 4 []	RS I-II; FÜ RS; WS	2	6
5.	Focus 5 []	RS I-II; FÜ RS; WS	2	6
	Total		10	30
	Choice module		SSt	ECTS
1.	Choice module 1 []	WF I-II	2	3
2.	Choice module 2 []	WF I-II	2	3

# **Abbreviations**

FM	"Forschungsmethoden" (Research Methods)
RS	"Research Seminar"
MT	"Methodologie und Theorie" (Methodology and Theory)
FÜ RS	"Fächerübergreifendes Research Seminar" (Interdisciplinary Research Seminar)
WS	"Wissenschaftliches Schreiben" (Academic Writing)
WF	"Wahlfach" (Choice Module)

Appendix B: Sample dissertation agreement ("Muster-Dissertationsvereinbarung")



# Dissertation Agreement according to § 34 (2) of the WU by-laws

PhD program in Economic and Social Sciences, Focus Economics



(Main) Supervisor:	
Doctoral / PhD student:	
Student ID No.:	
Academic year:	
(Working)Title of the dissertation:	
Agreement on the preliminary course of the program / t	the dissertation project (cumulative/monography, re-
	the dissertation project (cumulative/monography, re-

me schedule (or modific	cation of time schedule	e agreed on in the fir	st year):	
ourses to be attended in	the next academic ye	ear (20/):		
pecification of what is ex	xpected of student and	d supervisor in the co	ourse of the academic	c vear 20 / :

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Bv	signing this Dissertation Ag	reement, the (main	n) supervisor agrees to:	
٥,	<ul> <li>be available for a mining</li> <li>support the student in that the project initially</li> <li>inform the student about</li> </ul>	num of 2 meetings modifying the cor agreed on cannot ut conferences rele	s with the student each semester; ncept if in the course of the research phase it turns	ou
Ву	<ul> <li>complete the courses s</li> <li>keep appointments wit</li> <li>keep the supervisor in interruptions;</li> <li>notify the supervisor if</li> </ul>	dissertation within to tipulated in this ago that the supervisor; formed about the particular he/she discontinuents as suitable form (for the suitable for the	ent agrees to: the time frame agreed upon; greement, otherwise graduation is not possible; progress of the dissertation project, including delays es the project or drops out; for example on conferences, in research seminars,);	and
The	e Dissertation Agreement ha	s to be forwarded t	to the Doctoral Office.	
Da	te of the next Dissertation	n Agreement:		
Da	ate	Sig	gnature of the (main) supervisor	
		Sig	gnature of the student	